INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 MARCH 2019

		Group		Bank		
	-	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December	
		<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	
	Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
ASSETS						
Cash and short-term funds	9	3,056,689	3,558,550	3,046,627	3,553,075	
Deposits and placements with banks						
and other financial institutions	10	1,939,440	1,700,081	1,939,440	1,700,081	
Derivative financial assets	11	676	454	676	454	
Debt instruments at fair value through						
other comprehensive income						
("FVOCI")	12	490,263	467,541	490,263	467,541	
Equity instruments at FVOCI	13	14,936	14,936	14,936	14,936	
Debt instruments at amortised cost	14	1,056,232	655,390	1,056,232	655,390	
Equity instrument at fair value through						
profit & loss ("FVTPL")	15	1,288	1,072	1,288	1,072	
Loans and advances	16	6,975,348	6,693,130	6,975,348	6,693,130	
Other assets	17	37,781	5,093	36,621	4,344	
Tax recoverable		1,825	4,000	2,200	4,000	
Deferred tax assets		20,805	17,233	20,747	16,959	
Statutory deposits with						
Bank Negara Malaysia		104,400	98,000	104,400	98,000	
Investment in a subsidiary		-	-	1,000	1,000	
Property and equipment		89,681	59,977	84,457	58,956	
Intangible assets	_	1,469	914	1,469	914	
TOTAL ASSETS	=	13,790,833	13,276,371	13,775,704	13,269,852	
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY						
Deposits from customers	18	8,855,951	8,356,277	8,869,508	8,369,316	
Deposits and placements of banks						
and other financial institutions	19	1,927,156	1,954,232	1,927,156	1,954,232	
Derivative financial liabilities	11	1,098	227	1,098	227	
Other liabilities	20	180,036	151,352	170,816	147,744	
Provision for taxation		-	500	-	-	
Subordinated loan	21	1,273,142	1,287,303	1,273,142	1,287,303	
TOTAL LIABILITIES		12,237,383	11,749,891	12,241,720	11,758,822	
Share capital		760,518	760,518	760,518	760,518	
Reserves		792,932	765,962	773,466	750,512	
TOTAL EQUITY		1,553,450	1,526,480	1,533,984	1,511,030	
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY	=	13,790,833	13,276,371	13,775,704	13,269,852	
COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES	28	5,454,972	4,896,737	5,454,972	4,896,737	

The Unaudited Condensed Financial Statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Group and the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2018

INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

		Three Months Ended Group		Three Month Banl	
		31 March	31 March	31 March	31 March
		<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
	Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Interest income	22	128,693	125,690	128,693	125,690
Interest expense	23	(72,806)	(61,862)	(72,756)	(61,862)
Net interest income		55,887	63,828	55,937	63,828
Other operating income	24	25,047	25,395	17,812	18,655
Other operating expenses	25	(36,034)	(33,201)	(34,171)	(31,240)
Operating profit before allowance					i
for expected credit losses		44,900	56,022	39,578	51,243
Allowance for impairment on loans and					
advances and other financial assets	26	(8,059)	(5,888)	(8,059)	(5,888)
Profit before taxation		36,841	50,134	31,519	45,355
Taxation		(11,059)	(11,229)	(9,753)	(10,104)
Profit for the financial period		25,782	38,905	21,766	35,251
Other comprehensive income: Items that will not be reclassified subset profit or loss when specific condition - Net fair value changes in debt instrume	s are met:				
at FVOCI, net of tax		1,188	(846)	1,188	(846)
Other comprehensive income, net of tax		1,188	(846)	1,188	(846)
Total comprehensive income for the period net of tax	d, —	26,970	38,059	22,954	34,405
Earnings per share					
- Basic/fully diluted (sen)	=	3.39	5.12		

The Unaudited Condensed Financial Statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Group and the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2018

INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

	•		— Non-dis	stributable Fair value through other		Distributable	
	Share	Statutory	Revaluation	comprehensive	Regulatory	Retained	
	<u>capital</u>	reserve	reserve	reserve	reserve	<u>profits</u>	<u>Total</u>
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Group							
Balance as at 31 December 2018	760,518	-	-	8,193	16,191	741,578	1,526,480
Profit for the financial period	-	-	-	-	-	25,782	25,782
Other comprehensive income, net of tax	-	-	-	1,188	-	-	1,188
Total comprehensive income for the financial period,							
net of tax	-	-	-	1,188	-	25,782	26,970
Transfer from retained profits to regulatory reserve	-	-	-	-	202	(202)	-
At 31 March 2019	760,518	-	-	9,381	16,393	767,158	1,553,450
Delenes es et 4 Januari 2010	760 519		1,163		20.067	621,693	1 112 111
Balance as at 1 January 2018	760,518	-		-	30,067		1,413,441
Effect of adopting MFRS 9 <i>Financial Instruments</i>	-	-	(1,163)	1,163	-	(37,625)	(37,625)
Effect of adopting MFRS 9 <i>Financial Instruments - OCI</i>	-		·	584	-	<u> </u>	584
1 January 2018, as restated	760,518	-	-	1,747	30,067	584,068	1,376,400
Profit for the financial period	-	-	-	-	-	38,905	38,905
Other comprehensive income, net of tax	-	-	-	(846)	-	-	(846)
Total comprehensive income for the financial period,						~~~~	
net of tax		-	-	(846)	-	38,905	38,059
At 31 March 2018	760,518	-	-	901	30,067	622,973	1,414,459

The Unaudited Condensed Financial Statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Group and the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2018

INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

	<		Non-di	stributable Fair value through other		Distributable	
	Share	Statutory	Revaluation	comprehensive	Regulatory	Retained	
	capital	reserve	reserve	reserve	reserve	profits	Total
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Bank							
Balance as at 31 December 2018	760,518	-	-	8,193	16,191	726,128	1,511,030
Profit for the financial period	-	-	-	-	-	21,766	21,766
Other comprehensive income, net of tax	-	-	-	1,188	-	-	1,188
Total comprehensive income for the financial period,							
net of tax	-	-	-	1,188	-	21,766	22,954
Transfer from retained profits to regulatory reserve		-		-	202	(202)	-
At 31 March 2019	760,518	-	-	9,381	16,393	747,692	1,533,984
Balance as at 1 January 2018	760,518	-	1,163	-	30,067	607,180	1,398,928
Effect of adopting MFRS 9 Financial Instruments	-	-	(1,163)	1,163	-	(37,623)	(37,623)
Effect of adopting MFRS 9 Financial Instruments - OCI	-	-	-	584	-	-	584
1 January 2018, as restated	760,518	-	-	1,747	30,067	569,557	1,361,889
Profit for the financial period	-	-	-	-	-	35,251	35,251
Other comprehensive income, net of tax	-	-	-	(846)	-	-	(846)
Total comprehensive income for the financial period,							
net of tax	-	-	-	(846)	-	35,251	34,405
At 31 March 2018	760,518	-	-	901	30,067	604,808	1,396,294

The Unaudited Condensed Financial Statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Group and the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2018

INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

	Gro	Group		nk
	31 March	31 March	31 March	31 March
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Note	e RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING				
ACTIVITIES				
Profit before taxation	36,841	50,134	31,519	45,355
Adjustment for:				
Depreciation of property and equipment	3,968	1,689	3,452	1,518
Amortisation of intangible assets	144	105	144	105
Amortisation of premium less				
accretion of discount	408	343	408	343
Allowance for impairment on loans				
and advances and other financial assets	8,059	5,888	8,059	5,888
Interest income from debt instruments		,	,	,
at FVOCI	(4,635)	(3,666)	(4,635)	(3,666)
Interest income from debt instruments				
at amortised cost	(6,846)	(9,661)	(6,846)	(9,661)
Interest expense on subordinated loan	9,474	5,915	9,474	5,915
Interest expense on lease liabilities	353	-	303	-
Unrealised foreign exchange loss/(gain)	228	(1,996)	228	(1,996)
Net loss on revaluation of derivatives	649	3,661	649	3,661
Unrealised gain on equity instrument				
at FVTPL	(178)	-	(178)	-
Property and equipment written off	1	12	1	11
Operating profit before changes in				
operating activities	48,466	52,424	42,578	47,473
(INCREASE)/ DECREASE IN OPERATING ASS	FTS			
Deposits and placements with banks				
and other financial institutions	(239,363)	(1,077,838)	(239,363)	(1,077,838)
Loans and advances	(290,270)	(599,405)	(290,270)	(599,405)
Other assets	(30,182)	11,184	(30,104)	2,823
Statutory deposits with	(30,102)	11,104	(30,104)	2,020
Bank Negara Malaysia	(6,400)	1,100	(6,400)	1,100
Darik Negara Malaysia	(0,400)	1,100	(0,400)	1,100
INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN OPERATING LIAB	ILITIES			
Deposits from customers	499,674	1,132,426	500,192	1,142,346
Deposits and placements of banks				
and other financial institutions	(27,076)	472,864	(27,076)	472,864
Other liabilities	(5,043)	(49,487)	(5,926)	(51,096)
Subordinated loan	11,625	(57,136)	11,625	(57,136)
Cash used in operating activities	(38,569)	(113,868)	(44,744)	(118,869)
Taxes paid	(13,318)	(10,914)	(12,102)	(9,788)
Net cash used in operating activities	(51,887)	(124,782)	(56,846)	(128,657)
· -			/	. ,

INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

	Group		Bank	
	31 March	31 March	31 March	31 March
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Purchase of property and equipment	(597)	(1,276)	(595)	(1,263)
Purchase of intangible assets	(699)	(397)	(699)	(397)
Purchases of debt instruments at				
FVOCI	(90,060)	-	(90,060)	-
Proceeds from maturity of debt				
instruments at FVOCI	70,000	-	70,000	-
Purchases of debt instruments at				
amortised cost	(1,100,000)	(1,240,000)	(1,100,000)	(1,240,000)
Proceeds from maturity of debt				
instruments at amortised cost	700,000	1,665,000	700,000	1,665,000
Interest received on debt instruments at FVOCI	2,942	4,000	2,942	4,000
Interest received on debts instruments at				
amortised cost	6,004	12,910	6,004	12,910
Net cash (used in)/generated from				
investing activities	(412,410)	440,237	(412,408)	440,250
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			(1.0.1.)	
Payment of lease liabilities	(2,311)	-	(1,941)	-
Interest paid on subordinated loan	(35,260)	(5,126)	(35,260)	(5,126)
Net cash used in financing activity	(37,571)	(5,126)	(37,201)	(5,126)
NET (DECREASE)/ INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS DURING				
THE FINANCIAL PERIOD	(504.969)	210 220	(506 455)	306,467
THE FINANCIAL PERIOD	(501,868)	310,329	(506,455)	300,407
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT				
BEGINNING OF THE FINANCIAL PERIOD	3,558,557	3,078,355	3,553,082	3,077,280
		3,010,000		3,017,200
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT 9	3,056,689	3,388,684	3,046,627	3,383,747

1 Review of Performance and Commentary of Prospects

For the three months ended 31 March 2019, the Group recorded profit before taxation of RM36.8 million, a decrease compared to the corresponding period of 2018. Lower profit was mainly due to higher interest expense subordinated loans. Cost of operation has also increased compared to March 2018.

The Group's total assets grew RM13.8 billion mainly due to higher debt instruments at amortised cost and loans and advances.

The growth performance of the global economy is expected to remain volatile following increased concerns over uncertain trade developments between US and China. In Malaysia, the economy slowdown affecting demand dynamics resulted drop in output, new orders and stagnaging job creation.

With sound fundamentals, the banking sector is expected to remain resilient despite challeging economic conditions with growth expected to driven by consumer and business segment. The Bank continued to focuses on both Corporate banking and Personal banking business as its core business, leveraging on the advantages of the Group international network and diversification businesses, which enables to promote "Domestic and International Integration" of its business operation, at the same time maintain healthy liquidity position, adequate coverage for loan losses while closely monitoring asset quality.

2 Group Accounting Policies

The unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements for the three months ended 31 March 2019 have been prepared in accordance with MFRS134 Interim Financial Reporting issued by the Malaysian Accounting Standard Board ("MASB"). The unaudited interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Group and the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2018.

The accounting policies adopted by the Bank for the interim financial report are consistent with those adopted in the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2018.

The Group and the Bank will apply the following standards from financial years beginning on or after 1 January 2019:

- IC Int 23: Uncertainty over Income Tax Treatments
- MFRS 16 : Leases
- Amendments to MFRS 9 Financial Instruments Prepayment Features with Negative Compensation
- Annual Improvement to MFRS 2015-2017 Cycle

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

2 Group Accounting Policies (Continued)

MFRS 16 Leases

MFRS 16 will replace MFRS 117 Leases, IC Interpretation 4 Determining whether an Arrangement contains a Lease, IC Interpretation 115 Operating Lease-Incentives and IC Interpretation 127 Evaluating the Substance of Transactions Involving the Legal Form of a Lease. MFRS 16 sets out the principles for the recognition, measurement, presentation and disclosure of leases and requires lessees to account for all leases under a single on-balance sheet model similar to the accounting for finance leases under MFRS 117.

At the commencement date of a lease, a lessee will recognise a liability to make lease payments and an asset representing the right to use the underlying asset during the lease term. Lessees will be required to recognise interest expense on the lease liability and the depreciation expense on the right-of-use asset.

Lessor accounting under MFRS 16 is substantially the same as the accounting under MFRS 117. Lessors will continue to classify all leases using the same classification principle as in MFRS 117 and distinguish between two types of leases: operating and finance leases.

The Group and the Bank have performed an impact assessment and will apply the modified restrospective approach as permitted by the standard. Under this approach, the Group and the Bank do not restate its comparative figures and no adjustment made on adoption for this standards.

Standards issued but not yet effective

The Group and the Bank have not adopt the following standards that have been issued by the MASB as they are not yet effective :

- Amendments to MFRS 3 Business Combination ("MFRS 3") Definition of a Business
- Amendments to MFRS 101 Presentation of Financial Statements ("MFRS 101") and 108 Acounting Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Error ("MFRS 108") Definition of Material
- Revised Conceptual Framework for Financial Reporting (the Conceptual Framework)

3 Audit Report

The audit report for the financial year ended 31 December 2018 was not subject to any qualification.

4 Seasonal or Cyclical Factors

The business operations of the Bank have not been affected by any material seasonal cyclical factors.

5 Exceptional or Extraordinary Items

There were no exceptional or extraordinary items in the three months ended 31 March 2019.

6 Changes in Estimates

There were no material changes in estimates of amounts reported in prior financial years that have a material effect in the three months ended 31 March 2019.

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

7 Changes in Debt and Equity Securities

There were no issuance and repayment of debt and equity securities, share buy-backs, share cancellations, shares held as treasury shares and resale of treasury shares for the period under review.

8 Dividend Paid

No dividend was paid during the three months ended 31 March 2019.

9 Cash and Short-term Funds

_	Group		Ba	nk
	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Cash and balances with banks and				
other financial institutions	125,712	170,031	115,650	164,556
Money at call and deposit placements				
maturing within one month	2,930,994	3,388,543	2,930,994	3,388,543
	3,056,706	3,558,574	3,046,644	3,553,099
Less: allowance for ECL	(17)	(24)	(17)	(24)
	3,056,689	3,558,550	3,046,627	3,553,075

Movements in allowance for impairment on cash and short-term funds

	Group/Bank	
	31 March	31 December
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
	RM'000	RM'000
As at 31 December 2017	-	-
Effect of adopting MFRS 9	-	27
1 January 2018, as restated	-	27
Beginning 1 January 2019	24	-
ECL allowance written-back during the period (Note 26)	(7)	(3)
Allowance for ECL as at 31 March 2019	17	24

10 Deposits and Placements with Banks and Other Financial Institutions

	Group and Bank		
	31 March 31 December		
	2019 <u>201</u>		
	RM'000	RM'000	
Licensed banks	1,939,456	1,700,093	
	1,939,456	1,700,093	
Less: allowance for ECL	(16)	(12)	
	1,939,440	1,700,081	

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

10 Deposits and Placements with Banks and Other Financial Institutions (Continued)

<u>Movements in allowance for impairment on deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions</u>

	Group/Bank	
	31 March	31 December
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
	RM'000	RM'000
As at 31 December 2017	-	-
Effect of adopting MFRS 9	-	121
1 January 2018, as restated	-	121
Beginning 1 January 2019	12	-
ECL allowance charge/(written-back) during the period (Note 26)	4	(109)
Allowance for ECL as at 31 March 2019	16	12

11 Derivative Financial Assets/(Liabilities)

	Group a	Group and Bank	
	31 March	31 December	
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	
	RM'000	RM'000	
Derivative financial assets	676	454	
Derivative financial liabilities	(1,098)	(227)	
	(422)	227	

12 Debt instruments at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income ("FVOCI")

	Group a	Group and Bank		
	31 March	31 December		
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>		
	RM'000	RM'000		
Money market instrument:				
Malaysian Government Securities	390,071	457,402		
Unquoted securities				
Corporate bond	100,383	10,158		
Less: allowance for ECL	(191)	(19)		
	100,192	10,139		
	490,263	467,541		

Movements in allowance for impairment on corporate bond

	Group/Bank	
	31 March	31 December
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
	RM'000	RM'000
Beginning 1 January 2019	19	-
ECL allowance charge during the period (Note 26)	172	19
Allowance for ECL as at 31 March 2019	191	19

13 Equity Instruments at FVOCI

	Group and Bank	
	31 March	31 December
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
	RM'000	RM'000
At fair value:		
Unquoted securities		
Shares of corporations in Malaysia	14,936	14,936
	14,936	14,936
14 Debt Instruments at Amortised Cost	Group a	nd Bank
	31 March	31 December
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
	RM'000	RM'000
At amortised cost:		
Money market instrument:		
Negotiable instruments of deposits	1,056,232	655,390
	1,056,232	655,390

15 Equity Instrument at Fair Value Through Profit & Loss ("FVTPL")

	Group and Bank	
	31 March	31 December
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
	RM'000	RM'000
At fair value:		
Quoted securities		
Shares of corporations outside Malaysia	1,288	1,072
	1,288	1,072

16 Loans and Advances

At amortised cost

(i) By type

By type	Group a	Group and Bank		
	31 March	31 December		
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>		
	RM'000	RM'000		
Overdrafts	479,294	502,703		
Terms loans				
- Housing loans	343,614	339,769		
- Syndicated term loans	2,447,810	2,509,956		
- Other term loans	1,366,294	1,457,758		
Bills receivables	339,597	293,130		
Trust receipts	26,726	17,201		
Claims on customers under acceptance credits	740,647	511,745		
Revolving credits	1,339,642	1,161,040		
Staff loans	1,979	2,013		
Gross loans and advances	7,085,603	6,795,315		
Less: Loss allowance for ECL				
- Allowance for ECL	(110,255)	(102,185)		
Total net loans and advances	6,975,348	6,693,130		
		·		

(ii) By geographical distribution

	Group and Bank	
	31 March	31 December
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
	RM'000	RM'000
Malaysia	5,238,470	4,948,182
Other countries	1,847,133	1,847,133
Gross loans and advances	7,085,603	6,795,315

16 Loans and Advances (Continued)

At amortised cost (continued)

(iii) By interest rate sensitivity

	Group and Bank	
	31 March	31 December
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
	RM'000	RM'000
Fixed rate		
- Other fixed rate loans	1,483,095	1,193,769
Variable rate		
 Base Rate/Base Lending Rate 	1,721,863	1,772,455
 Cost of funds plus 	3,490,090	3,465,332
- Other variable rates	390,555	363,759
Gross loans and advances	7,085,603	6,795,315

(iv) By economic sector

	Group and Bank	
	31 March 31 Decem	
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
	RM'000	RM'000
Primary agriculture	540,082	534,893
Mining and quarrying	648,529	604,244
Manufacturing	1,319,506	1,029,828
Electricity, gas and water supply	250,626	132,734
Construction	408,662	405,338
Real estate	1,539,053	1,539,053
Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels	222,396	220,067
Transport, storage and communication	116,710	116,993
Finance, insurance and business services	997,509	1,137,859
Education, health and others	264,997	279,685
Household	777,533	794,621
	7,085,603	6,795,315

(v) By residual contractual maturity

	Group and Bank	
	31 March	31 December
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
	RM'000	RM'000
Up to one month	1,563,234 1,462,601	
More than one month to three months	862,263	1,141,951
More than three months to six months	987,147	362,361
More than six months to twelve months	36,228	133,066
More than twelve months	3,636,731	3,695,336
Gross loans and advances	7,085,603	6,795,315

The loans and advances were based on the remaining length of time that will be carried and from the report date to the expiry date of the contract created.

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

16 Loans and Advances (Continued)

(vi) Changes in gross loans and advances carrying amount

Group and Bank

	12 months ECL (Stage 1) RM'000	Lifetime ECL (non- credit impaired) (Stage 2) RM'000	Lifetime ECL (credit impaired) (Stage 3) RM'000	Total RM'000
Beginning 1 January 2019	5,691,278	1,035,981	68,056	6,795,315
Transferred to 12-month ECL (stage 1)	55,519	(55,519)	-	-
Transferred to lifetime ECL non-credit impaired (stage 2)	(153,238)	153,238	-	-
Transferred to lifetime ECL credit impaired (stage 3)	-	(3,032)	3,032	-
Changes due to change in credit risk	(1,023,704)	(144,352)	(2,704)	(1,170,760)
New loans originated or purchased	1,374,309	86,739	-	1,461,048
Gross carrying amount as at 31 March 2019	5,944,164	1,073,055	68,384	7,085,603
	12 months ECL (Stage 1) RM'000	Lifetime ECL (non- credit impaired) (Stage 2) RM'000	Lifetime ECL (credit impaired) (Stage 3) RM'000	Total RM'000
As at 31 December 2017	-	-	-	-
Effect of adopting MFRS 9	4,971,176	895,748	97,765	5,964,689
1 January 2018, as restated	4,971,176	895,748	97,765	5,964,689
Transferred to 12-month ECL (stage 1)	122,615	(122,615)	-	-
Transferred to lifetime ECL non-credit impaired (stage 2)	(426,330)	426,330	-	-
Transferred to lifetime ECL credit impaired (stage 3)	(6,681)	(4,439)	11,120	-
Changes due to change in credit risk	(1,693,728)	(340,764)	(15,127)	(2,049,619)
New loans originated or purchased	2,724,226	181,721	965	2,906,912
Bad debts written off	-	<u> </u>	(26,667)	(26,667)
Gross carrying amount as at 31 December 2018	5,691,278	1,035,981	68,056	6,795,315

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

16 Loans and Advances (Continued)

(ix) Movements in allowance for impairment on Loans and advances measured at amortised cost

Group and Bank

	12 months ECL (Stage 1) RM'000	Lifetime ECL (non- credit impaired) (Stage 2) RM'000	Lifetime ECL (credit impaired) (Stage 3) RM'000	Total RM'000
Beginning 1 January 2019	18,052	52,089	32,044	102,185
Transferred to 12 months ECL (stage 1)	2,241	(2,241)	-	-
Transferred to lifetime ECL non-credit impaired (stage 2)	(401)	401	-	-
Transferred to lifetime ECL credit impaired (stage 3)	-	(1,149)	1,149	-
New loans ECL	3,522	560	-	4,082
(Reversal)/provision during the period	(902)	6,029	496	5,623
Full settlement	(1,133)	(502)	•	(1,635)
Allowance for ECL as at 31 March 2019	21,379	55,187	33,689	110,255
As at 31 December 2017	-	-	-	-
Effect of adopting MFRS 9	29,456	45,216	53,822	128,494
1 January 2018, as restated	29,456	45,216	53,822	128,494
Transferred to 12 months ECL (stage 1)	3,663	(3,663)	-	-
Transferred to lifetime ECL non-credit impaired (stage 2)	(4,176)	4,176	-	-
Transferred to lifetime ECL credit impaired (stage 3)	(23)	(216)	239	-
New loans ECL	5,595	1,886	-	7,481
(Reversal)/provision during the period	(11,188)	7,421	4,650	883
Full settlement	(5,275)	(2,731)	-	(8,006)
Amounts written-off		-	(26,667)	(26,667)
Allowance for ECL as at 31 December 2018	18,052	52,089	32,044	102,185

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

16 Loans and Advances (Continued)

(vii) Credit impaired/Impaired gross loans and advances

(a) By geographical distribution

	Group a	Group and Bank	
	31 March	31 December	
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	
	RM'000	RM'000	
Malaysia	68,384	68,056	

(b) By economic sector

	Group and Bank	
	31 March	31 December
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
	RM'000	RM'000
Manufacturing	40,357	40,887
Construction	901	3,255
Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels	6,646	6,667
Household	18,186	14,961
Real estate	2,294	2,286
	68,384	68,056

17 Other Assets

	Gr	Group Bai		Ink	
	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December	
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Other receivables	34,327	1,249	33,581	905	
Sundry deposits	2,912	2,909	2,503	2,500	
Prepayment	286	487	272	482	
Precious metal inventories, at fair value	455	576	455	576	
	37,980	5,221	36,811	4,463	
Less: allowance for ECL	(199)	(128)	(190)	(119)	
	37,781	5,093	36,621	4,344	

Movements in allowance for impairment on other assets

	Group		Ba	nk
	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
As at 31 December 2017	-	-	-	-
Effect of adopting MFRS 9	-	19	-	16
1 January 2018, as restated	-	19	-	16
Beginning 1 January 2019	128	-	119	-
ECL allowance made during the period				
(Note 26)	71	234	71	228
Amounts written-off	-	(125)	-	(125)
Allowance for ECL as at 31 March 2019	199	128	190	119

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED 31 **MARCH 2019**

18 Deposits From Customers

(i) By type of deposits

	Gr	Group		ank
	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Demand deposits	4,215,913	3,900,463	4,229,470	3,913,502
Savings deposits	230,837	220,092	230,837	220,092
Fixed deposits	4,108,714	4,033,289	4,108,714	4,033,289
Negotiable instruments of deposits	300,487	202,433	300,487	202,433
	8,855,951	8,356,277	8,869,508	8,369,316

(ii) By type of customers

	Gr	oup	Ba	ank
	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Business enterprises	5,151,989	4,485,510	5,165,546	4,498,549
Individuals	2,866,143	2,794,119	2,866,143	2,794,119
Others	837,819	1,076,648	837,819	1,076,648
	8,855,951	8,356,277	8,869,508	8,369,316

(iii) Maturity structure of fixed deposits and negotiable instruments of deposits are as follows:

	Group and Bank	
	31 March	31 December
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
	RM'000	RM'000
Due within six months	2,886,488	3,318,315
Six months to one year	1,516,186	914,953
One year to three years	6,527	2,454
	4,409,201	4,235,722

19 Deposits and Placements Of Banks and Other Financial Institutions

•	Group and Bank	
	31 March	31 December
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
	RM'000	RM'000
Bank Negara Malaysia	44,649	44,020
Licensed banks	1,882,257	1,909,810
Licensed investment banks	162	170
Licensed Islamic banks	87	229
Other financial institutions	1	3
	1,927,156	1,954,232

20 Other Liabilities

	Gr	oup	p Bank	
	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Accrued expenses	42,822	39,292	41,409	38,064
Margin deposits	48,472	45,026	48,472	45,026
Lease liabilities	33,930	-	29,201	-
Other liabilities	48,965	60,984	45,887	58,604
Allowance for ECL on commitments				
and contingencies (Note 20 (i))	5,847	6,050	5,847	6,050
	180,036	151,352	170,816	147,744

(i) <u>Movements in allowance for impairment on commitment and contingencies:</u>

	Group and Bank 31 March 2019			
	12 months ECL (Stage 1) RM'000	Lifetime ECL (non-credit impaired) (Stage 2) RM'000	Lifetime ECL (credit impaired) (Stage 3) RM'000	Total RM'000
Beginning 1 January 2019 Transferred to 12 months ECL Transfer to lifetime ECL	4,446 264		3-	6,050 -
non-credit impaired New loans ECL (Reversal)/provision during the period Full settlement Allowance for ECL as at 31 March 2019	(200) 1,144 (2,975) <u>(74)</u> 2,605	200 59 1,689 (46) 3,239	- - - 3	- 1,203 (1,286) (120) 5,847

	Group and Bank 31 December 2018			
	12 months ECL (Stage 1) RM'000	Lifetime ECL (non-credit impaired) (Stage 2) RM'000	Lifetime ECL (credit impaired) (Stage 3) RM'000	Total RM'000
As at 31 December 2017	-	-	-	-
Effect of adopting MFRS 9	3,720	441	1	4,162
1 January 2018, as restated	3,720	441	1	4,162
Transferred to 12 months ECL	40	(40)	-	-
Transfer to lifetime ECL				
non-credit impaired	(1,284)	1,284	-	-
New loans ECL	3,112	365	-	3,477
Reversal during the period	(143)	(334)	2	(475)
Full settlement	(999)	(115)		(1,114)
Allowance for ECL as at				
31 December 2018	4,446	1,601	3	6,050

21 Subordinated Loan

	GROUP A	ND BANK
	31 March	31 December
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
	RM'000	RM'000
At cost	1,254,725	1,254,725
Interest accrued	6,792	6,693
Foreign exchange difference	11,625	25,885
	1,273,142	1,287,303

On 26 July 2017, the Bank has issued an USD310 million subordinated loan (ten (10) years maturity, non-callable five (5) years) which bears interest rate equal to 0.30% plus 3-month USD LIBOR, payable 3 months in arrears.

The subordinated loan was approved by BNM for inclusion as Tier-2 capital of the Bank under BNM's capital adequacy regulations.

The tenor of the Subordinated Loan facility is the 10 years (non-callable five (5) years) from the drawdown date with interest payable in arrears, and is prepayable after 5 years subject to BNM's approval and other conditions.

The subordinated loan constitutes a direct, unsecured and subordinated obligation of the Bank.

22 Interest Income

31 March 31 March 2019 2018 RM'000 RM'000 Loans and advances - - Interest income on non-credit impaired loans 77,557 68,202 - Interest income on credit impaired loans 498 1,963 Money at call and deposit placement - - with financial institutions 39,565 42,541 Debt instruments at FVOCI 4,635 3,666 Debt instruments at amortised cost 6,846 9,661 129,101 126,033 (343) Total interest income 128,693 125,690			Three Months Ended Group and Bank	
RM'000RM'000Loans and advances Interest income on non-credit impaired loans77,557- Interest income on credit impaired loans4981,963Money at call and deposit placementwith financial institutions39,565Debt instruments at FVOCI4,635Debt instruments at amortised cost6,8469,661129,101126,033Amortisation of premium less accretion of discount(408)		31 March	31 March	
Loans and advances77,55768,202- Interest income on non-credit impaired loans77,55768,202- Interest income on credit impaired loans4981,963Money at call and deposit placement39,56542,541with financial institutions39,56542,541Debt instruments at FVOCI4,6353,666Debt instruments at amortised cost6,8469,661129,101126,033129,101126,033Amortisation of premium less accretion of discount(408)(343)		<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	
- Interest income on non-credit impaired loans77,55768,202- Interest income on credit impaired loans4981,963Money at call and deposit placement with financial institutions39,56542,541Debt instruments at FVOCI4,6353,666Debt instruments at amortised cost6,8469,661129,101126,033(408)(343)		RM'000	RM'000	
- Interest income on credit impaired loans4981,963Money at call and deposit placement39,56542,541with financial institutions39,56542,541Debt instruments at FVOCI4,6353,666Debt instruments at amortised cost6,8469,661129,101126,033129,101126,033Amortisation of premium less accretion of discount(408)(343)	Loans and advances			
Money at call and deposit placement with financial institutions39,56542,541Debt instruments at FVOCI4,6353,666Debt instruments at amortised cost6,8469,661129,101126,033129,101126,033Amortisation of premium less accretion of discount(408)(343)	 Interest income on non-credit impaired loans 	77,557	68,202	
with financial institutions 39,565 42,541 Debt instruments at FVOCI 4,635 3,666 Debt instruments at amortised cost 6,846 9,661 129,101 126,033 Amortisation of premium less accretion of discount (408) (343)	 Interest income on credit impaired loans 	498	1,963	
Debt instruments at FVOCI4,6353,666Debt instruments at amortised cost6,8469,661129,101126,033129,101126,033Amortisation of premium less accretion of discount(408)(343)	Money at call and deposit placement			
Debt instruments at amortised cost6,8469,661129,101126,033Amortisation of premium less accretion of discount(408)(343)	with financial institutions	39,565	42,541	
129,101 126,033 Amortisation of premium less accretion of discount (408) (343)	Debt instruments at FVOCI	4,635	3,666	
Amortisation of premium less accretion of discount(408)(343)	Debt instruments at amortised cost	6,846	9,661	
		129,101	126,033	
Total interest income 128,693 125,690	Amortisation of premium less accretion of discount	(408)	(343)	
	Total interest income	128,693	125,690	

23 Interest Expense

		Three Mont Ban	
31 March	31 March	31 March	31 March
<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
5,251	4,785	5,251	4,785
57,600	50,998	57,600	50,998
9,474	5,915	9,474	5,915
353	-	303	-
128	164	128	164
72,806	61,862	72,756	61,862
	Grou 31 March <u>2019</u> RM'000 5,251 57,600 9,474 353 128	2019 2018 RM'000 RM'000 5,251 4,785 57,600 50,998 9,474 5,915 353 - 128 164	Group Ban 31 March 31 March 31 March 2019 2018 2019 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 5,251 4,785 5,251 57,600 50,998 57,600 9,474 5,915 9,474 353 - 303 128 164 128

24 Other Operating Income

	Three Months Ended Group		Three Months Ended Bank	
	31 March	31 March	31 March	31 March
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Fees income:				
 Fee on loans and advances 	4,423	7,535	4,423	7,535
- Service charges and fees	13,227	12,117	1,225	919
- Guarantee fees	3,860	2,962	3,860	2,962
	21,510	22,614	9,508	11,416
Fees expense:	,	,	,	,
- Commission related expenses	(4,719)	(4,406)	-	-
Net fee income	16,791	18,208	9,508	11,416
Foreign exchange income/(loss):				
- Realised	8,662	8,636	8,662	8,636
- Unrealised	(228)	1,996	(228)	1,996
Net loss on revaluation of derivatives	(649)	(3,661)	(649)	(3,661)
Unrealised gain on equity instrument at FVTPL	178	-	178	-
Sale of precious metal	279	203	279	203
Other income	14	13	62	65
	25,047	25,395	17,812	18,655

25 Other Operating Expenses

	Three Months Ended Group		Three Months Ended Bank		
	31 March <u>2019</u>	31 March 2018	31 March 2019	31 March <u>2018</u>	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Personnel expenses		44.050	40.070	11.000	
Salaries & wages	14,550	11,956	13,870	11,302	
Bonuses	6,411	5,799	6,150	5,541	
Defined contribution plan ("EPF")	2,627	2,231	2,532	2,145	
Staff welfare expenses	698	495	647	444	
Other personnel costs	2,264	2,564	2,223	2,511	
	26,550	23,045	25,422	21,943	
Marketing expenses					
Entertainment	359	250	353	242	
Other marketing	705	694	705	694	
	1,064	944	1,058	936	
Establishment costs					
Rental of premises	20	2,244	20	1,873	
Depreciation of property and equipment	3,968	1,689	3,452	1,518	
Amortisation of intangible assets	144	105	144	105	
Repairs and maintenance	252	175	252	174	
Property and equipment written off	1	12	1	11	
Information technology expenses	191	714	184	709	
Other establishment costs	784	322	780	310	
	5,360	5,261	4,833	4,700	
Administration and general expenses					
Insurance premium Auditors' remuneration	8	22	-	14	
- statutory audit fees	55	61	44	50	
- regulatory related service	27	280	24	278	
Travelling and accommodation	491	619	460	594	
Telecommunication and utilities	350	295	319	255	
Printing, stationery and postage	453	540	397	441	
Legal and professional fees	140	132	140	132	
Other administration and general					
expenses	1,288	1,834	1,226	1,729	
	2,812	3,783	2,610	3,493	
Other expenses					
Cost of sales of precious metal	248	168	248	168	
	248	168	248	168	
	36,034	33,201	34,171	31,240	

26 Allowance For Impairment On Loans and Advances and Other Financial Assets

	Three Months Ended Group		Three Months Ended Bank		
-	31 March	31 March	31 March	31 March	
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Allowance for impairment on:					
Cash and short-term funds					
- Stage 1	(7)	(5)	(7)	(5)	
Deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions					
- Stage 1	4	(97)	4	(97)	
Other assets					
- Stage 1	71	-	71	-	
Loans and advances					
- Stage 1	1,487	(3,427)	1,487	(3,427)	
- Stage 2	4,938	1,815	4,938	1,815	
- Stage 3	1,645	6,039	1,645	6,039	
Bad debt recover during the period	(48)	-	(48)	-	
Debt instruments at FVOCI					
- Stage 1	172	-	172	-	
Commitments and contingencies					
- Stage 1	(1,905)	1,563	(1,905)	1,563	
- Stage 2	1,702	-	1,702	-	
- Stage 3	-	-	-	-	
-	8,059	5,888	8,059	5,888	

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

27 Capital Adequacy

(a) The capital adequacy ratios of the Group and Bank are as follows:

RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 Common Equity Tier 1 ("CET1") Capital 760,518 726,128 716,198 71,526,480 1	Bank			oup	Gr	
RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 Common Equity Tier 1 ("CET1") Capital 760,518 726,128 716,198 71,526,480 1	nber	31 Decem	31 March	31 December	31 March	
Common Equity Tier 1 ("CET1") Capital Paid-up ordinary share capital 760,518 726,128 741,578 736,128 730,129 730,151,039 730,151,039 730,1511,034 730,1511,034 730,1511,034 74,578 74,578 741,578 741,5	<u>2018</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	
Paid-up ordinary share capital 760,518 726,128	'000	RM'(RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Retained profits 741,578 741,578 726,128 726,128 Regulatory reserve 16,393 16,191 16,393 16,191 Fair value through other 9,381 8,193 9,381 8,193 comprehensive reserve 9,381 8,193 9,381 8,193 Regulatory adjustment applied in the calculation of CET 1 Capital 1,527,870 1,526,480 1,512,420 1,511,034 - Deferred tax assets (20,805) (17,233) (20,747) (16,954) - 55% of cumulative unrealised gains of FVOCI financial instruments (5,160) (4,506) (5,160) (4,506)						Common Equity Tier 1 ("CET1") Capital
Regulatory reserve 16,393 16,191 16,393 16,191 Fair value through other 0 <t< td=""><td>,518</td><td>760,5</td><td>760,518</td><td>760,518</td><th>760,518</th><td>Paid-up ordinary share capital</td></t<>	,518	760,5	760,518	760,518	760,518	Paid-up ordinary share capital
Fair value through other 9,381 8,193 9,381 8,193 comprehensive reserve 9,381 8,193 9,381 8,193 1,527,870 1,526,480 1,512,420 1,511,034 Regulatory adjustment applied in the calculation of CET 1 Capital (20,805) (17,233) (20,747) (16,954) - Deferred tax assets (20,805) (17,233) (20,747) (16,954) - 55% of cumulative unrealised gains of FVOCI financial instruments (5,160) (4,506) (5,160) (4,506)	,128	726,1	726,128	741,578	741,578	Retained profits
comprehensive reserve 9,381 8,193 9,381 8,193 1,527,870 1,526,480 1,512,420 1,511,034 Regulatory adjustment applied in the calculation of CET 1 Capital (20,805) (17,233) (20,747) (16,954) - Deferred tax assets (20,805) (17,233) (20,747) (16,954) - 55% of cumulative unrealised gains of FVOCI financial instruments (5,160) (4,506) (5,160) (4,506)	,191	16,1	16,393	16,191	16,393	Regulatory reserve
1,527,870 1,526,480 1,512,420 1,511,030 Regulatory adjustment applied in the calculation of CET 1 Capital -						Fair value through other
Regulatory adjustment applied in the calculation of CET 1 Capital- Deferred tax assets(20,805)(17,233)(20,747)(16,954)- 55% of cumulative unrealised gains of FVOCI financial instruments(5,160)(4,506)(5,160)(4,506)	,193	8,1	9,381	8,193	9,381	comprehensive reserve
calculation of CET 1 Capital- Deferred tax assets(20,805)(17,233)(20,747)(16,954)- 55% of cumulative unrealised gains of FVOCI financial instruments(5,160)(4,506)(5,160)(4,506)	,030	1,511,0	1,512,420	1,526,480	1,527,870	
- Deferred tax assets (20,805) (17,233) (20,747) (16,954) - 55% of cumulative unrealised gains of FVOCI financial instruments (5,160) (4,506) (5,160) (4,506)						
- 55% of cumulative unrealised gains of FVOCI financial instruments (5,160) (4,506) (5,160) (4,506)						
FVOCI financial instruments (5,160) (4,506) (5,160) (4,506)	,959)	(16,9	(20,747)	(17,233)	(20,805)	
						5
	,506)	(4,5	(5,160)	(4,506)	(5,160)	
	,191)	(16,1	(16,393)	(16,191)	(16,393)	- Regulatory reserve
(42,358) (37,930) (42,300) (37,65)	,656)	(37,6	(42,300)	(37,930)	(42,358)	-
Total CET1 capital / Total Tier 1 capital 1,485,512 1,488,550 1,470,120 1,473,374	,374	1,473,3	1,470,120	1,488,550	1,485,512	Total CET1 capital / Total Tier 1 capital
Tier-2 capital						Tier-2 capital
General provision* 99,226 92,562 99,217 92,55	,553	92,5	99,217	92,562	99,226	General provision*
Subordinated loan 1,266,350 1,280,610 1,266,350 1,280,610	,610	1,280,6	1,266,350	1,280,610	1,266,350	Subordinated loan
Less: Investment in a						Less: Investment in a
subsidiary company (1,000) (1,000	,000)	(1,0	(1,000)	-	-	subsidiary company
Total Tier-2 capital 1,365,576 1,373,172 1,364,567 1,372,163	,163	1,372,1	1,364,567	1,373,172	1,365,576	Total Tier-2 capital
Total capital base 2,851,088 2,861,722 2,834,687 2,845,533	,537	2,845,5	2,834,687	2,861,722	2,851,088	l otal capital base
Capital ratios						Capital ratios
CET 1 capital ratio 16.725% 17.722% 16.660% 17.648'	348%	17 64	16 660%	17 722%	16 725%	
Tier 1 capital ratio 16.725% 17.722% 16.660% 17.648						· ·
Total capital ratio 32.099% 34.070% 32.123% 34.084						•

*General provision is subject to a maximum of 1.25% of total credit risk-weighted assets determined under the Standardised Approach for credit risk.

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

27 Capital Adequacy (Continued)

(b) Breakdown of risk-weighted assets in the various categories of risk-weights are as follows :

	Group		Bank		
	31 March	31 December	31 March	31 December	
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Credit risk	8,312,866	7,825,343	8,304,486	7,822,480	
Market risk	4,127	16,273	4,127	16,273	
Operational risk	565,134	557,978	515,771	509,932	
Total risk-weighted assets	8,882,127	8,399,594	8,824,384	8,348,685	

The total capital and capital adequacy ratios of the Bank is computed in accordance with Bank Negara Malaysia's Capital Adequacy Framework (Capital Components) dated 2 February 2018. The Bank has adopted the Standardised Approach for Credit Risk and Market Risk, and Basic Indicator Approach for Operational Risk.

On 2 February 2018, Bank Negara Malaysia issued Policy Document on Financial Reporting. Pursuant to paragraph 10.5 of the Policy Document, effective 1 January 2018 banking institution must maintain, in aggregate, loss allowances for non-credit-impaired exposures and regulatory reserves of no less than 1% of total credit exposures, net of loss allowance for credit-impaired exposures.

The regulatory reserve is maintained in addition to the credit impairment losses that have been assessed in accordance with MFRS 9. It will be transferred from the retained profits to a separate reserve namely regulatory reserve within the equity.

General provision is qualified Tier 2 Capital, subject to maximum of 1.25% of total credit RWA determined under the Standarised Approach for credit risk.

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

28 Commitments and Contingencies

	Group and Bank					
	31 March 2019			31 December 2018		
		Credit	Risk		Credit	Risk
	Principal	equivalent	weighted	Principal	equivalent	weighted
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Direct credit substitutes	2,804	2,804	2,804	2,136	2,136	2,136
Transaction-related contingent items	2,543,726	1,271,863	676,062	2,480,797	1,240,398	656,134
Short-term self-liquidation trade related contingencies	141,864	28,373	26,153	132,751	26,550	26,223
Irrevocable commitments to extend credit:						
 Maturity not exceeding one year 	1,582,494	316,499	288,008	1,603,671	320,734	295,055
- Maturity exceeding one year	374,433	187,216	169,157	534,907	267,453	241,417
Foreign exchange related contracts:						
- Less than one year	809,631	3,179	1,188	142,455	1,508	973
Unutilised credit card lines	20	4	3	20	4	3
Total	5,454,972	1,809,938	1,163,375	4,896,737	1,858,783	1,221,941

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED 31 MARCH 2019

29 Operations of Islamic Banking

No Islamic banking activities was involved for the financial period ended 31 March 2019.

30 Valuation of Property, Plant and Equipment

The Bank's property and equipment are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment losses, if any. Cost includes expenditure that is directly attributable to the acquisition of the items. There was no change in the valuation of property and equipment that were brought forward from the previous audited annual financial statements.

31 Events Subsequent to Reporting Date

There were no material events subsequent to the reporting date that require disclosure or adjustments to the interim statements.

32 Changes in the Composition of the Group

There were no significant changes in the composition of the Group for the first quarter ended 31 March 2019.